ArchiMate® 3.1 Elements and Relationships

Motivation	Composite	Passive Structure	Behavior	Active Structure		Concept	Definition
Meaning						Application Collaboration	An aggregate of two or more application internal active structure elements that work together to perform collective application behavior.
		Course of Action		St	Application Component	An encapsulation of application functionality aligned to implementation structure, which is modular and replaceable.	
				Resources are both Active and Passive	Strate	Application Event	An application state change.
		Pasaursa	Capability Value Stream	Pacourca	egy	Application Function Application Interaction	Automated behavior that can be performed by an application component. A unit of collective application behavior performed by (a collaboration of) two or more application components.
		Resource	Capability Value Stream	lue Stream Resource		Application Interface	A point of access where application services are made available to a user, another application component, or a node.
						Application Process Application Service	A sequence of application behaviors that achieves a specific result. An explicitly defined exposed application behavior.
Stakeholder	Product	Business Object Representation	Business Process Business Function Business Function Business Function	Business Interface Business Role Business Actor Business Collaboration		Artifact	A piece of data that is used or produced in a software development process, or by deployment and operation of a
					Business	Assessment	system. The result of an analysis of the state of affairs of the enterprise with respect to some driver.
						Business Actor Business Collaboration	A business entity that is capable of performing behavior. An aggregate of two or more business internal active structure elements that work together to perform collective
							behavior.
						Business Event Business Function	An organizational state change. A collection of business behavior based on a chosen set of criteria (typically required business resources and/or
							competences), closely aligned to an organization, but not necessarily explicitly governed by the organization.
						Business Interaction	A unit of collective business behavior performed by (a collaboration of) two or more business actors, business roles, or business collaborations.
₩						Business Interface Business Object	A point of access where a business service is made available to the environment. A concept used within a particular business domain.
Driver			Application	Application Interface Application Component Application Collaboration		Business Process	A sequence of business behaviors that achieves a specific outcome such as a defined set of products or business
			Service		<u>></u>	Business Role	services. The responsibility for performing specific behavior, to which an actor can be assigned, or the part an actor plays in
Assessment			Application Process Application Function Application Function Application Interaction		Appli	Business Service	a particular action or event. An explicitly defined exposed business behavior.
		Data Object			icati	Capability	An ability that an active structure element, such as an organization, person, or system, possesses.
					ion	Communication Network Constraint	A set of structures that connects nodes for transmission, routing, and reception of data. A factor that limits the realization of goals.
						Contract	A formal or informal specification of an agreement between a provider and a consumer that specifies the rights and
						Course of Action	obligations associated with a product and establishes functional and non-functional parameters for interaction. An approach or plan for configuring some capabilities and resources of the enterprise, undertaken to achieve a
							goal.
Goal	Generic Composite Elements		Technology Service Technology Function Technology Function Technology Interaction	Technology Interface Node Path System Software Communication Network Technology Collaboration Distribution Network Distribution Network		Data Object Deliverable	Data structured for automated processing. A precisely-defined result of a work package.
	rı				Technology Physi	Device	A physical IT resource upon which system software and artifacts may be stored or deployed for execution.
	Grouping					Distribution Network Driver	A physical network used to transport materials or energy. An external or internal condition that motivates an organization to define its goals and implement the changes necessary to achieve them.
Outcome	Li	Artifact				Equipment	One or more physical machines, tools, or instruments that can create, use, store, move, or transform materials.
						Facility Gap	A physical structure or environment. A statement of difference between two plateaus.
	Location					Goal	A high-level statement of intent, direction, or desired end state for an organization and its stakeholders.
						Grouping	The grouping element aggregates or composes concepts that belong together based on some common characteristic.
Principle						Implementation Event Location	A behavior element that denotes a state change related to implementation or migration. A place or position where structure elements can be located or behavior can be performed.
						Material	Tangible physical matter or energy.
						Meaning Node	The knowledge or expertise present in, or the interpretation given to, a core element in a particular context. A computational or physical resource that hosts, manipulates, or interacts with other computational or physical
		Material					resources.
Requirement				Equipment	cal	Outcome Path	An end result that has been achieved. A link between two or more nodes, through which these nodes can exchange data, energy, or material.
						Plateau	A relatively stable state of the architecture that exists during a limited period of time.
					<u>3</u>	Principle Product	A statement of intent defining a general property that applies to any system in a certain context in the architecture. A coherent collection of services and/or passive structure elements, accompanied by a contract/set of agreements,
Constraint	Plateau	Gap Deliverable	Implementation Event Work Package		hple % N		which is offered as a whole to (internal or external) customers.
					lemen Migra	Representation Requirement	A perceptible form of the information carried by a business object. A statement of need defining a property that applies to a specific system as described by the architecture.
					entat	Resource	An asset owned or controlled by an individual or organization.
					atio	Stakeholder	The role of an individual, team, or organization (or classes thereof) that their interests in the effects of the architecture.
					<u> </u>	System Software	Software that provides or contributes to an environment for storing, executing, and using software or data deployed within it.
Structural Relationship	s Dependency	Relationships Dynamic Re	elationships Other Relationships	Relationship Connectors	Сору	Technology Collaboration	An aggregate of two or more technology internal active structure elements that work together to perform collective technology behavior.
•					WW.	Technology Event Technology Function	A technology state change. A collection of technology behavior that can be performed by a node.
Composition	S	erving Trig 	gering Specialization	And-Junction	ght biz	Technology Interaction	A unit of collective technology behavior performed by (a collaboration of) two or more nodes.
Aggregation	•	······································	→ low	O Or-Junction	© E	Technology Interface Technology Process	A point of access where technology services offered by a node can be accessed. A sequence of technology behaviors that achieves a specific result.
		Access +			3iZZc sign	Technology Service	An explicitly defined exposed technology behavior.
Assignment		———→ fluence			Zdes n.c	Value Value Stream	The relative worth, utility, or importance of a concept. A sequence of activities that create an overall result for a customer, stakeholder, or end user.
					om Sig	Work Package	A sequence of activities that create an overall result for a customer, stakeholder, or end user. A series of actions identified and designed to achieve specific results within specified time and resource
······		ociation Relation	achine	Download this poster from: tiny.cc/ArchiMate31Poster			constraints.